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**1995/06/05**


  
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CHANNEL: n/a

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ PTQ4097

INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	ACDE-00	AID-00	AMAD-01	CIAE-00	OASY-00
	DODE-00	DOEE-00	SRPP-00	EB-01	FBIE-00	H-01	TEDE-00
	INR-00	IO-08	L-01	ADS-00	M-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00
	OIC-02	OMB-01	PA-01	PM-00	PRS-01	P-01	SP-00
	SS-00	STR-01	TRSE-00	T-00	USIE-00	SA-01	PMB-00
	PRME-01	DRL-09	G-00	/048W			

-----CC502F 050931Z /38

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 01 OF 02 BEIJING 021927

REF: BEIJING 10194

1. ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - ENTIRE TEXT.
2. SUMMARY. THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE TIANANMEN CRACKDOWN PASSED QUIETLY IN BEIJING. THE POLICE PRESENCE
- ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Page - 1

DEPARTMENT OF STATE IM/PS/CR/IR (1) Date: 21 July 97  
☒ RELEASE ☒ DECLASSIFY  
☐ EXCISE ☐ DECLASSIFY EO Citations \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ DENY IN PART

FOIA Exemptions \_\_\_\_\_ ( ) CLASSIFY TO b7C OF EYES  
PA Exemptions \_\_\_\_\_ ( ) DOWNGRADE TS TO b7C OF EYES

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date Printed: 07/18/1997

DOC\_NUMBER: 95BEIJIN21927

CHANNEL: n/a

FileName : .../t950618/aaaadsky.tel

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PAGE 02            BEIJIN 21927 01 OF 02 050931Z  
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OPPRESSIVE. UNIVERSITY CAMPUSES HAVE BEEN UNDER GREATER  
THAN NORMAL SCRUTINY FOR THE PAST WEEK, CONSISTING MOSTLY  
OF STRICT IDENTIFICATION CHECKS FOR VISITOR AND STUDENT  
ALIKE. MANY BEIJINGERS APPARENTLY SPENT THE DAY AT  
HOME. END SUMMARY.

FLYING KITES, NOT BANNERS  
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3. BEIJING WAS QUIET OVER THE JUNE 4 ANNIVERSARY OF THE  
TIANANMEN CRACKDOWN. POLOFFS, WHO VISITED TIANANMEN  
SQUARE AT VARIOUS TIMES FROM THE EVENING OF SATURDAY,  
JUNE 3 TO SUNDAY, JUNE 4 NOTED AN INCREASED POLICE  
PRESENCE, INCLUDING BOTH UNIFORMED AND PLAIN CLOTHES  
POLICE. THE POLICE SEEMED CONTENT TO WATCH VISITORS TO  
THE SQUARE, MOST OF WHOM WERE SIGHTSEEING, CHATTING AND  
FLYING KITES AS USUAL. EMBASSY CONTACTS WITH ACCESS TO  
MUNICIPAL SECURITY OFFICIALS SAID IN LATE MAY THAT POLICE  
WERE ON A "SECOND LEVEL" ALERT AS JUNE 4TH APPROACHED.  
EMBASSY SOURCES HAD EARLIER ESTIMATED THAT SECURITY  
FORCES MIGHT REMAIN ON HEIGHTENED ALERT STATUS UNTIL THE  
CONCLUSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S CONFERENCE IN  
SEPTEMBER (REFTEL).

4. CROWDS AT A FEW LOCAL MARKETS AND TOURIST ATTRACTIONS  
SUCH AS THE GREAT WALL WERE SMALLER THAN USUAL ON THE  
FOURTH, BUT OTHER MARKETS AND BUSINESSES WERE CARRYING ON  
BUSINESS AS USUAL. A TAXI DRIVER TOLD US THAT MOST  
BEIJING RESIDENTS PREFERRED TO RUN THEIR ERRANDS ON  
SATURDAYS IN ORDER TO LEAVE SUNDAYS FREE FOR RELAXING AT

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PAGE 03            BEIJIN 21927 01 OF 02 050931Z  
HOME, NOW THAT CHINA HAS SWITCHED TO A 40-HOUR WORK WEEK  
BEGINNING IN MAY. IN THE DAYS JUST PRIOR TO JUNE 4,  
POLOFF OBSERVED MORE MEMBERS OF LOCAL NEIGHBORHOOD  
COMMITTEES SITTING ON THE SIDEWALKS OBSERVING PASSERSBY  
NEAR THE EMBASSY AREA THAN IS USUALLY THE CASE.

UNIVERSITIES UNDER SCRUTINY

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5. STRICTER SECURITY HAS EVIDENT AT MANY CAMPUSES IN BEIJING BEGINNING IN LATE MAY (SEE USDAO 030429Z JUNE 95). STUDENTS TOLD POLOFF THAT GUARDS AT CAMPUS GATES HAD DOUBLED AND UNIFORMED FEMALE POLICE WERE STROLLING AROUND BEIJING UNIVERSITY. IN SEVERAL CASES, FOREIGN VISITORS WERE NOT ALLOWED ON CAMPUS UNLESS THEIR HOSTS ESCORTED THEM, AND THE IDENTIFICATION OF STUDENT AND VISITOR ALIKE WAS SCRUTINIZED MORE CAREFULLY IN LATE MAY AND EARLY JUNE. BUT ONE ENTERPRISING EMBOFF DID GET ONTO A BEIJING CAMPUS WITHOUT AN ID CHECK ON JUNE 2ND. FOREIGN GUESTS WERE TOLD THEY COULD NOT STAY OVERNIGHT AT BEIJING UNIVERSITY AND THE NATIONALITIES UNIVERSITY UNTIL AFTER JUNE 4. SEVERAL OBSERVERS REPORTED THE CAMPUSES WERE QUIET. ONE UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATOR TOLD POLOFF THAT POSTERS COMPLAINING ABOUT CAMPUS CONDITIONS HAD BEEN POSTED AT BEIJING NORMAL UNIVERSITY IN LATE MAY, BUT THEY WERE WRITTEN BY TEACHERS AND STAFF COMPLAINING ABOUT SCHOOL ISSUES, NOT POLITICS.

6. A FOREIGN STUDENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE STUDENT COUNCIL AT THE TRANSPORTATION UNIVERSITY TOLD POLOFF THEY WERE WARNED NOT TO CONGREGATE DURING THE JUNE 4 WEEKEND

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PAGE 04 BEIJIN 21927 01 OF 02 050931Z  
BECAUSE "PEOPLE MIGHT TRY TO MAKE TROUBLE," BUT UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS ASSURED STUDENTS THEY COULD COME AND GO AS USUAL. STUDENTS FROM BEIJING UNIVERSITY TOLD POLOFF THEY WERE UNAWARE OF ROADBLOCKS IN THE UNIVERSITY AREA, ALTHOUGH WESTERN PRESS HAS REPORTED THE UNIVERSITY AREA WAS "BLOCKED OFF" ON JUNE 3-4 (NOTE: THE DISCREPANCY MAY ARISE FROM POLICE EFFORTS TO KEEP CARS WITH LICENSE PLATES INDICATING THEY ARE OWNED BY DIPLOMATS, JOURNALISTS OR OTHER FOREIGNERS FROM DRIVING THROUGH THE UNIVERSITY AREA, AS HAS THE CASE LAST YEAR. ORDINARY CHINESE WERE NOT AFFECTED. SEE USDAO IIR 6814043595 REPORTED SEPTTEL. END NOTE).

7. THIS YEAR, UNLIKE THE 1994 ANNIVERSARY, REPORTS ON CNN ABOUT TIANANMEN WERE NOT INTERRUPTED IN THE

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DIPLOMATIC COMPOUNDS. IN AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO COUNTER WESTERN PRESS REPORTS ON INCREASED TENSION SURROUNDING THE TIANANMEN ANNIVERSARY, XINHUA'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE SERVICE RELEASED STORIES PAINTING A PICTURE OF NORMALCY BOTH AT TIANANMEN SQUARE AND IN THE UNIVERSITIES ON JUNE 4 (FBIS OW0406131695 AND OW0406072295), BUT THESE STORIES WERE NOT REPORTED IN THE CHINESE LANGUAGE PRESS. IN WHAT MAY BE AN MORE ACCURATE PICTURE OF CHINESE ATTITUDES,

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ACTION EAP-01

INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	ACDE-00	AID-00	AMAD-01	CIAE-00	OASY-00
	DODE-00	DOEE-00	SRPP-00	EB-01	FBIE-00	H-01	TEDE-00
	INR-00	IO-08	L-01	ADS-00	M-00	NSAE-00	NSCE-00
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	SS-00	STR-01	TRSE-00	T-00	USIE-00	SA-01	PMB-00
	PRME-01	DRL-09	G-00	/048W			

-----CC5033 050931Z /38

P 050930Z JUN 95  
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5896  
INFO AMCONSUL SHENYANG  
AMCONSUL SHANGHAI  
AMCONSUL HONG KONG

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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FileName : .../t950618/aaaadxky.tel

CHANNEL: n/a

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AMCONSUL GUANGZHOU  
AMCONSUL CHENGDU

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 02 OF 02 BEIJING 021927

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR  
TAGS: PHUM, PGOV, CH  
SUBJECT: JUNE 4TH ANNIVERSARY PASSES QUIETLY

HONG KONG TELEVISION REPORTED THE RESULTS OF A RECENT SURVEY IN BEIJING BY A GROUP CALLED THE "BEIJING GREAT WALL CULTURAL INSTITUTE." ACCORDING TO THE SURVEY, WHEN 200 BEIJING RESIDENTS WERE ASKED THEIR VIEWS OF THE 1989 CRACKDOWN, MOST RESPONDED THAT THEY WERE NO LONGER CONCERNED ABOUT TIANANMEN, ALTHOUGH THE ISSUE WAS MORE

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PAGE 02      BEIJIN 21927 02 OF 02 050931Z  
SALIENT AMONG THE INTELLECTUALS QUESTIONED (FBIS HK0206134095).

8. COMMENT: THE PETITIONS SIGNED BY CHINESE INTELLECTUALS AND DISSIDENTS IN MAY REMINDED CHINA'S LEADERS THAT THE TIANANMEN ISSUE HAS NOT GONE AWAY. MANY BEIJINGERS QUIETLY WELCOMED THE DOWNFALL OF BEIJING PARTY SECRETARY CHEN XITONG, WHO PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN THE 1989 CRACKDOWN, IN A CORRUPTION SCANDAL THIS SPRING. BUT THAT SENTIMENT HAS NOT TRANSLATED INTO GREATER ENTHUSIASM FOR REVISITING THE TIANANMEN ISSUE ON THE PART OF THE GENERAL POPULACE. BEIJING RESIDENTS HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN WHAT HAPPENED ON JUNE 4, 1989 BUT THEY SHOWED NO INTEREST THAT WE COULD ASCERTAIN IN COMMEMORATING THIS YEAR'S ANNIVERSARY. ROY

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\*\*\* Current Handling Restrictions \*\*\*    n/a  
\*\*\* Current Classification \*\*\*    ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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PAGE 01 OF 02 BEIJIN 21927 00 OF 02 050931Z 051716 5085904  
ACTION: CM (05)

INFO: EAP (04) P (01) RA (01) UN (01)  
----- 05/1034Z A2 DDK (TOTAL COPIES: 012)  
ACTION EAP-00

INFO LOG-00 ACDA-17 ACDE-00 AID-00 AMAD-01 CIAE-00 OASY-00  
DODE-00 DOEE-00 SRPP-00 EB-00 FBIE-00 H-01 IEDE-00  
INR-00 IO-06 L-00 ADS-00 M-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00  
OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-00 PRS-01 P-01 SP-00  
SS-00 STR-01 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 SA-00 PMB-00  
PRME-01 DRL-09 G-00 /048W

-----CC5037 050932Z /38

P 050930Z JUN 95  
FM AMEMBASSY BEIJING  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5895  
INFO AMCONSUL SHENYANG  
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CONFIDENTIAL BEIJING 021927

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PAGE 02 OF 02 BEIJIN 71927 AA OF 07 050911Z 051716 5805904

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